Evaluation of Roundup Ready Soybean Tolerance to Touchdown, Touchdown 5, and Roundup Ultra.

00-WF-NEMN-70

OBJECTIVE: Evaluate tolerance of Roundup Ready soybean to various formulations of

glyphosate applied at two rates and two timings.

SUMMARY: Squadron caused 10% height reduction but caused no chlorosis.

Touchdown 5, Touchdown, and Roundup Ultra applied at theV4 growth stage, caused no chlorosis regardless of rate. These herbicides applied at the R1 growth stage, caused chlorosis at 14 and 28 days after treatment (DAT), with chlorosis increasing as rate increased. Touchdown 5 applied at the V4 and R1 growth stage, caused 4 to 10% and 8 to 13% white speckling of leaves 14 DAT, respectively, with speckling increasing as rate increased. Touchdown 5, Touchdown, and Roundup Ultra caused no injury 56 DAT. There were no differences in soybean height, soybean maturity, or yield

due to herbicide treatment. Yield ranged from 41 to 50 bu/A.

HERBICIDES WEEDS CROP

ROUNDUP ULTRA 3 SL SQUADRON 2.33 EC TOUCHDOWN 3 SL TOUCHDOWN 5 5 SL CROP TOLERANCE ONLY

SOYBEAN

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SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

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Project Code: 00-WF-NEMN-70 Location: Belleville Research Center Investigator: Bryan Young, Assistant Professor, Southern Illinois University

Weed Code

NA CROP TOLERANCE ONLY

Crop 1: GLXMA SOYBEAN Variety: P94B01 RR Planting Method: SEEDED Planting Date: May-18-00 Atte: Depth: 1.0 IN

Row Spacing: 30 IN

Plot Width, Unit: 10 FT Plot Length, Unit: 25 FT Reps: 3 Tillage Type: REDUCED-TILL Plot Length, Unit: 25 FT Reps: 3

Previous Crop, Year: ZEAMX, 1999 Fertilizer applied: N 0 LB/A, P₂O₅ 50 LB/A, K₂O 150 LB/A

Texture: SILT LOAM % OM: 1.9 pH: 6.2 CEC: 11 P₁: 58 LB/A, K: 254 LB/A

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

В С Jul-7-00 Application Date: May-18-00 Jun-23-00 Time of Day: 6:00 8:30 10:00 Application Method: **SPRAY SPRAY** SPRAY PPI Application Timing: Applic. Placement: V4 R1 **BROSOI BROFOL BROFOL** Air Temp., Unit: % Relative Humidity: 80 F 76 F 74 F 52 80 96 Wind Velocity, Unit: 5 MPH 0 MPH 3 MPH Soil Moisture: DRY DRY

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

Crop 1 Code, Stage: NA GLXMA V4 GLXMA R1-V8
Height, Unit: NA 7-8 IN 14-18 IN

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

A B C

Weed 1 Code: NA

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

CO₂ SPRAY 40 PSI CO, SPRAY CO₂ SPRAY Appl. Equipment: 40 PSI Operating Pressure: 40 PSI Nozzle Type: FLAT FAN FLAT FAN FLAT FAN Nozzle Siże: 8002 8002 8002 Boom Length, Unit: 10 FT 10 FT 10 FT

Incorporation Equip.: FC2X+CM Incorp. Depth, Unit: 2-4 IN

Spray Volume, Unit: 20 GPA 20 GPA 20 GPA

NOTES:

Harvested Oct-04-00, (2) 30 inch rows by 22 ft.

TABLE. EVALUATION OF ROUNDUP READY SOYBEAN TOLERANCE TO TOUCHDOWN, TOUCHDOWN 5, AND ROUNDUP ULTRA. PROJECT CODE:00-WF-NEMN-70

							GLXMA, DAYS AFTER TREATMENT										
							HEIGHT REDUCTION							WHITE			
TREATMENT	FORM	RATE UNIT	PROD RATE		APPL	VIELD			<u>10N</u> 56		LORO			PECKL		GLXN MATURITY	
IREATMENT	FORM.	RATE UNIT	PROD RATE	IIIVIE	CODE	YIELD BU/A	<u>14</u> %	28 %		14 %	28 %	56 %	14 %	28 %	56 %	DAP	HEIGHT INCH
1 NO HERBICIDE 1 HANDWEED						48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	38
2 SQUADRON	2.33 EC	0.87 LB A/A	3.0 PT/A	PPI	Α	43	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	39
3 SQUADRON 3 TOUCHDOWN 5	2.33 EC 5 SL	0.87 LB A/A 2.0 LB A/A	3.0 PT/A 3.2 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	46	10	10	10	0	0	0	4	0	0	130	40
4 SQUADRON 4 TOUCHDOWN	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 1.5 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 4.0 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	46	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	38
5 SQUADRON 5 ROUNDUP ULTRA	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 1.5 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 4.0 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	43	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	37
6 SQUADRON 6 TOUCHDOWN 5	2.33 EC 5 SL	0.87 LB A/A 4.0 LB A/A	3.0 PT/A 6.4 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	50	10	10	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	130	38
7 SQUADRON 7 TOUCHDOWN	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 3.0 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 8.0 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	47	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	38
8 SQUADRON 8 ROUNDUP ULTRA	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 3.0 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 8.0 PT/A	PPI V4	A B	50	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	40
9 SQUADRON 9 TOUCHDOWN 5	2.33 EC 5 SL	0.87 LB A/A 2.0 LB A/A	3.0 PT/A 3.2 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	41	10	10	10	6	3	0	8	0	0	130	38
10 SQUADRON 10 TOUCHDOWN	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 1.5 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 4.0 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	47	10	10	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	130	38
11 SQUADRON 11 ROUNDUP ULTRA	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 1.5 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 4.0 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	42	10	10	10	2	2	0	0	0	0	130	38
12 SQUADRON 12 TOUCHDOWN 5	2.33 EC 5 SL	0.87 LB A/A 4.0 LB A/A	3.0 PT/A 6.4 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	41	10	10	10	10	8	0	13	0	0	130	37
13 SQUADRON 13 TOUCHDOWN	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 3.0 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 8.0 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	43	10	10	10	10	13	0	0	0	0	130	37
14 SQUADRON 14 ROUNDUP ULTRA	2.33 EC 3 SL	0.87 LB A/A 3.0 LB AE/A	3.0 PT/A 8.0 PT/A	PPI R1	A C	42	10	10	10	10	12	0	0	0	0	130	38
LSD P						7 0.06	0 1.0	0 1.0	0 1.0	2 0.01	2 0.01	0 1.0	2 0.01	0 1.0	0 1.0	0 1.0	3 0.7

^{1.} PROTOCOL: SIU - RFK.

^{2.} RATING DATES:

¹⁴ DAYS AFTER V4 AND R1 APPLICATIONS ON JUL-7-00 AND JUL-21-00, RESPECTIVELY. 28 DAYS AFTER V4 AND R1 APPLICATIONS ON JUL-21-00 AND AUG-4-00, RESPECTIVELY.